# **Panasonic**

Bread Bakery.
SINCE 1987





# Bread tastes better from scratch.

There's nothing like the homemade aroma of baking bread wafting through the kitchen. Whether you're a breadmaster or a brand-new baker, the Panasonic *Bread Bakery*™ SD-R2550 breadmaker is here to help you bake delicious bakery-style loaves every time.

This guick start guide includes recipes for various breads, delicious cakes, rising doughs, and even gluten-free options! The enclosed Operating Instructions and Recipes booklet contains even more mouth-watering recipes, including jams and jellies.

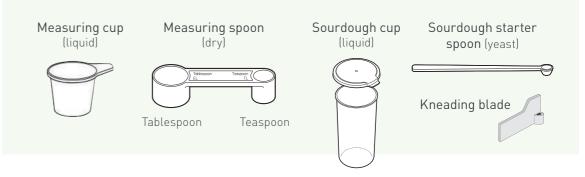
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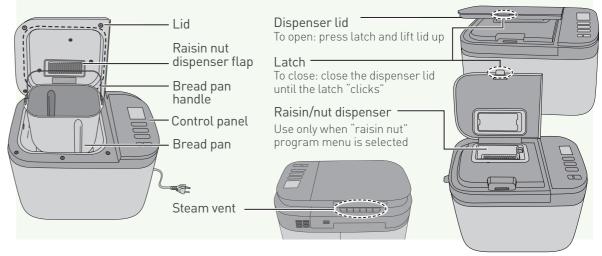




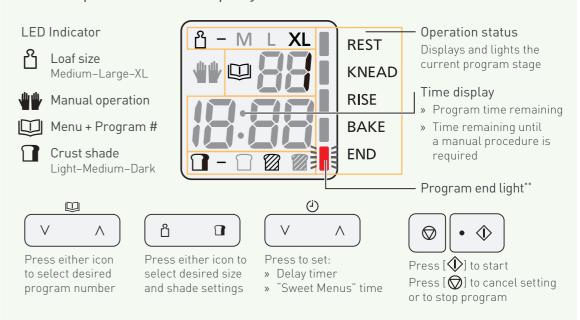
### Included accessories



### Parts identification



# Control panel and display\*



IMPORTANT: Please read the Operating Instructions before using the bread maker.

\*During operation, only relevant symbols and words will be displayed. \*\*Light flashes when program ends.

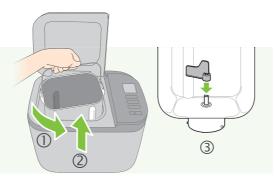
# Bread-baking basics

Baking bread might seem intimidating, but it's easy when you follow these simple, basic steps.



### Remove bread pan and set kneading blade

- 1. Twist the bread pan counter-clockwise to unlock.
- 2. Lift up using the attached handle.
- 3. Set the kneading blade onto the kneading mount shaft. Ensure the blade is securely in place.



### Follow instructions for adding ingredients into bread pan

- 1. Place dry yeast first, then other dry ingredients.
- 2. Pour in any liquids.
- 3. Place the bread pan back into the breadmaker and turn the bread pan slightly clockwise to secure in place.
- 4. Close the lid.







## Pour any nuts/raisins/additional ingredients into raisin/nut dispenser (if needed)

Please see page 5 for the "added ingredients" guide.



### Select baking processes



- 1. Choose your settings
- » Press the [ ] button
- » Press [∧] or [∨] once for mode
- » Press [∧] or [∨] again for menu#



### 2. Set loaf size

Press the [1] button to select desired size.



### 3. Set crust shade Press the [ 1]

button to select desired shade.



#### 4. Set timer

Press the [VA] button to set desired hours and minutes



### Press the Start button to start baking

The start light will be lit and remain lit while cooking. Displayed time will countdown remaining baking time.





### Baking complete!

The "End" light will flash when baking is complete Using the handle and oven mitts, remove the bread pan from the breadmaker and gently shake the bread out of the pan.

NOTE: Do not use a knife or sharp object to remove bread from pan.



## Bread-baking tips

The height and shape of finished breads may vary, even when using the same ingredients and methods. These guidelines will help achieve consistent results.

# Use *fresh* ingredients.

# **MEASURE INGREDIENTS ACCURATELY**

- » We recommend using a digital scale.
- » Use the included measuring spoons.
- » Ensure you use level spoonfuls.

Place ingredients into the bread pan in the order listed on the recipe.

Place dry yeast into the bread pan first\*



## store **Veast** in a cool dry place.

Be sure to use dry yeast that does not require pre-fermentation.

> "Instant yeast" or "Bread machine yeast" is recommended.



set the kneading blade into the kneading mounting shaft securely.



until done.

### ADJUST WATER TEMPERATURE depending on room temperature.

If the room temperature is higher than 77°F/25°C, use colder water (about 41°F/5°C) to prevent collapse.

If the room temperature is below 50°F/10°C, use warmer water (about 68°F/20°C) to help rise.

### Remove the *freshly* baked bread immediately.

Both bread and pan will be hot. Use dry oven gloves and place the loaf on a wire rack to cool.

# Adding **extra** texture and flavor, easily

The built-in raisin/nut dispenser makes it easy to add in tasty raisins or crunchy nuts at the optimal time and evenly distributed throughout the dough.



#### **Dried fruits**

- » Rough chop into approximately 1/4" (5mm).
- » Sugar-coated ingredients may stick to dispenser and may not be added.

#### Nuts

- » Chop finely.
- » May impair the effects of gluten. Avoid using too much.

#### Seeds

Large, hard seeds may scratch dispenser and bread pan coating.

When adding fresh fruit, chocolate, or any other moist or viscous ingredient, add it directly into the bread pan. Do not use the raisin/nut dispenser.

#### Fresh fruits, alcohol-brined fruits

- » Do not use raisin/nut dispenser.
- » Only use added quantites in the recipe, as the extra water content of the ingredients will affect your outcome.

### Cheese, chocolate

- » Do not use raisin/nut dispenser.
- » Break or cut into smaller chunks for easier mixing.

<sup>\*</sup>Except for gluten free recipes.

# Let's start **baking!** We've selected 27 delicious recipes for you to make and enjoy.

1 hr 50 min-2 hr 20 min

Bake

50-55 min

# Menu 1: Basic

Knead

20-30 min

Loaf size: See recipe

Crust option:

Delay timer: Yes

Time Required: 4 hr-4 hr 5 min

**Basic White Bread** 

30-60 min

Rest

Menu 1

Ingredients / Loaf Size	М	L	XL	
Instant dry yeast:	3/4 tsp	<sup>3</sup> /4 tsp	³/₄ tsp	
Bread flour:	400g / 14.1 oz./ 31/3 cups	500g / 17.6 oz./ 4 cups+3 Tbsp	600g / 21.2 oz./ 5 cups 3 Tbsp	
Butter:	2 Tbsp	2½ Tbsp		
Sugar:	1½ Tbsp	1½ Tbsp	2 Tbsp	
Dry milk:	2 Tbsp	2½ Tbsp	3 Tbsp	
Salt:	1½ tsp	13/4 tsp	2tsp	
Water:	270mL / 11/8 cups	330mL / 13/8 cups	400mL / 15/8 cups	



Rise

approx. 1 hr

#### Whole Wheat Milk Bread

Menu 1

Ingredients / Loaf Size L

Instant dry yeast: 1 tsp

bread flour: 150g / 5.3 oz. / 11/4 cups whole wheet flour: 350g / 12.3 oz. / 3 cups

> butter: 30g / 2 Tbsp sugar: 1½ Tbsp salt: 1½ tsp

milk: 350ml / 13/8 cups

# Menu 2: Basic Rapid

Knead

15-20 min

Loaf size: See recipe Crust option:

Delay timer: No

Time Required: 1 hr 55 min-2 hr

#### **Basic White Rapid Bread**

Rest

Menu 2

Ingredients / Loaf Size	M	L	XL	
Instant dry yeast:	11/2 tsp	1½ tsp	1½ tsp	
Bread flour:	400g / 14.1 oz./ 3⅓ cups	500g / 17.6 oz./ 4 cups+3 Tbsp	600g / 21.2 oz./ 5 cups	
Butter:	2 Tbsp	2½ Tbsp	3 Tbsp	
Sugar:	1½ Tbsp	1½ Tbsp	2 Tbsp 3 Tbsp	
Dry milk:	2 Tbsp	2½ Tbsp		
Salt:	1½ tsp	13/4 tsp	2 tsp	
Water:	270mL / 11/8 cups	330mL / 1% cups	400mL / 1% cups	

Bake

35-40 min

## Menu 3: Basic Raisin

Bake Knead 30- 60 min 20-30 min 1 hr 50 min-2 hr 20 min 50 min

Loaf size: See recipe Crust option: Delay timer: Yes Time Required: 4 hr

#### Basic Raisin Bread

Menu 3

Ingredients / Loaf Size	Ingredients / Loaf Size M		XL	
Instant dry yeast:	<sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> tsp	<sup>3</sup> /4 tsp	3/4 tsp	
Bread flour:	400g / 14.1 oz./ 31/3 cups	500g / 17.6 oz./ 4cups+3Tbsp	600g / 21.2 oz./ 5 cups	
Butter:	2 Tbsp	2½ Tbsp	3 Tbsp	
Sugar:	1½ Tbsp	1½ Tbsp	2 Tbsp	
Dry milk:	2 Tbsp	2½ Tbsp	3 Tbsp	
Salt:	1½ tsp	13/4 tsp	2 tsp	
Water:	280mL / 11/8 cups	330mL / 13% cups	400mL / 15% cups	
★Raisins	85g / 3 oz.	100g / 3.5 oz.	120g / 4.2 oz.	

#### Wholesome Seeded Whole-Wheat Bread

Menu 3



Ingredients / Loaf Size: L

Instant dry yeast: 1 tsp

Whole wheat flour: 300g / 10.6 oz./ 2½ cups Whole wheat bread flour: 150g / 5.3 oz./ 11/4 cups

Butter: 30g / 2 Tbsp

Honey: 3 Tbsp Salt: 1½ tsp

Flax seeds: 20g / 1½ Tbsp Sesame seeds: 20g / 1½ Tbsp

> Millet\*: 30g/2 Tbsp Water: 310ml / 11/4 cups

★Sunflower seeds: 30g/2 Tbsp

### Ricotta Spelt Bread with Roasted Hazelnuts

Ingredients / Loaf Size: XL

Instant dry yeast: 11/4 tsp

Bread flour: 350g / 12.3 oz./ 27/8 cups

Spelt flour: 250g / 8.8 oz./ 21/8 cups

Ricotta: 150g / 5.1 oz./ 5/8 cup Olive oil: 30q/2 Tbsp

Sugar: 1 tsp

Salt: 3/4 Tbsp

Lukewarm water: 300g / 11/4 cups

★Hazelnuts, finely chopped\*: 80g / 2.8 oz.





<sup>\*</sup>Additional Instruction: Soak millet in water for at least 1 hour or overnight.

### Menu 4: French

40-80 min 3 hr 30 min-4 hr 10 min Bake 50 min

Servings: 16 Crust option: n/a Delay timer: Yes Time Required: 5 hr 40 min

### Pain de Campagne

Menu 4

Instant dry yeast: 3/4 tsp

Bread flour: 320g / 11.3 oz./ 23 cups Whole wheat flour: 80g / 2.8 oz./ <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cup

> Salt: 1½ tsp Butter: 1 Tbsp

Cold water (5°C): 280mL / 1 cup+3 Tbsp

# Menu 6: Sourdough

Knead Rest 0-55 min

40-55 min

2 hr 25 min-3 hr 10 min

Bake 55 min

Servings: 16 Crust option: n/a Delay timer: Yes Time Required: 5 hr

### Sourdough Bread

Menu 6

Sourdough starter\*\*: 1 cup (use provided sourdough cup)

Bread flour: 400q / 14.1 oz. / 31/3 cups

Salt: 1 tsp

Water: 150mL/3/3 cup

Instant dry yeast: 3/4 tsp



#### German Sourdough **Beer Bread**

Sourdough starter\*\*: 75g / 2.6 oz./ 4 Tbsp+1 tsp Bread flour: 200g / 7.1 oz./ 13/3 cups Whole wheat flour: 150g / 5.3 oz./ 11/4 cups Whole rye meal: 100g / 3.5 oz./ % cup

> Butter: 30g / 2 Tbsp Sugar: 1 Tbsp Salt: 1 tsp

Beer: 150mL / <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cup Milk: 150mL / <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cup

Instant dry yeast: 1 tsp

\*\*Refer to 'How to make Sourdough starter' on page 12.



### Carrot Sourdough Bread with Seeds

Sourdough starter\*\*: 1 cup (use provided sourdough cup)

White spelt flour: 250q / 8.8 oz./ 21/8 cups Whole grain rye flour: 175g / 6.2 oz./ 1½ cups

Salt: 12q/3/4 Tbsp

Carrots, finely grated: 200g / 7.2 oz./ 4 cups Lukewarm water: 300mL / 10.1 oz./ 11/4 cups

Sesame seeds: 30g / 2 Tbsp Flax seeds: 30q/2 Tbsp ★Sunflower seeds: 50g/3 Tbsp Instant dry yeast: 1 tsp

## Menu 7: Gluten-Free Bread

Rest

Knead 20-25 min

35 -40 min

50-55 min

Servings: 16 Crust option: 🛛 📆

Delay timer: No

Time Required: 1hr 50min-1hr 55min

#### Gluten- and Wheat-Free Bread

Menu 7

Milk: 310mL / 11/4 cups

Eggs (M), beaten: 2 Cider vinegar: 1 Tbsp Oil: 2 Tbsp

Honey: 60g/2 oz./3 Tbsp

Salt: 11/4 tsp

Brown rice flour: 150 g / 5.3 oz./ 11/4 cups Potato starch: 300 g / 10.6 oz./ 21/2 cups

Xanthan gum: 2 tsp Instant dry yeast: 21/2 tsp

Additional Instructions: After 6mins (when beeps), scrape any residue from the sides using a rubber spatula within 3 mins.

#### Bob's Red Mill Gluten-Free Homemade Wonderful Bread

Menu 7

Menu 6

Ingredients / Loaf Size: L

Warm water (40°C / 110°F): 360mL / 11.8 oz./ 1½ cups

Egg: 1 Egg whites: 3

Unsalted butter, melted: 55g / 2 oz. / 1/4 cup

Bread mix: 1 package (454g / 16 oz. / 1lb) Dry yeast: Entire packet (7g / 0.2 oz.)

### Enhance your gluten-free breads with these flavorful add-ins!

Add any of these options—into the bread pan—to any of our gluten-free bread recipes for extra deliciousness.

Spicy Fruit Bread	Mixed fruits: 100 g / 3.5 oz.
1 hr 50 min	Cinnamon: 2 tsp
Maple Pecan Bread	Maple syrup: 2 Tbsp
1 hr 55 min	Pecans: 50 g / 2 oz.

Five Seeds Bread 1 hr 55 min

Linseeds: 1 Tbsp Sesame seeds: 2 Tbsp Pumpkin seeds: 1 Tbsp Poppy seeds: 1 Tbsp Sunflower seeds: 1 Tbsp

Sundried Tomato & Parmesan Bread 1 hr 55 min

Parmesan cheese, grated: 50g / 2 oz. / 3 Tbsp Sundried tomatoes in oil, drained & chopped: 50g / 2 oz. / 3 Tbsp

★Place into Raisin/Nuts dispenser.

### Menu 8: Gluten-Free Cake

Rest

Knead 20 min Bake 1 hr 30 min

Time Required: 1 hr 50 min

#### Gluten-Free Banana Cake

Menu 8

Ingredients / Loaf Size: M

Butter, 1cm cubes: 80g / 2.8 oz. / 1/3 cup

Sugar: 120g / 4.2 oz. / 1/2 cup+2Tbsps

Large eggs, beaten: 3

White rice flour: 160g / 5.6 oz. / 11/3 cups Ground almonds: 50q / 1.6 oz. / 1/2 cup Bananas: 80q / 2.8 oz. / 1/3 cup Baking powder: 10g / 2 tsp

Additional Directions:

1. Select [8 Gluten Free Cake] for 1 hour 50 minutes

2. Press [ to start

3. After 2 mins—when the beep sounds—scrape any dough residue from the sides using a rubber spatula

4. After 12 minutes—when the beep sounds—scrape dough from the sides using a rubber spatula

5. When program is complete, remove cake from bread pan and allow it to cool, or serve hot with ice cream

### Gluten-Free Chocolate Cake

Butter, 1cm cubes: 150g / 5.3 oz./ 3 cup

Sugar: 150g / 5.3 oz./ 3/4 cup

Eggs (L), beaten: 3

Dark chocolate, melted: 120g / 4.2 oz./ 3/4 cup White rice flour: 120g / 4.2 oz./ 1 cup Cacao powder: 30g / 1 oz./ 2 Tbsp

Baking powder: 10g / 2 tsp

### Gluten-Free Tea Cake

Menu 8

Butter, 1cm cubes: 80g / 2.8 oz./ 1/3 cup Sugar: 160 g / 5.6 oz./ 3/4 cup

Eggs (L), beaten: 3

White rice flour: 160g / 5.6 oz. / 11/3 cups

Ground almonds: 80g / 2.8 oz./ 1/3 cup Tea leaves, chopped: 2 tsp

Baking powder: 10g / 2 tsp

# Menu 11: Basic Dough

Rest 30-50 min Knead 15-30 min

1 hr 10 min-1 hr 30 min

Time Required: 2 hr 20 min

Instant dry yeast: 1 tsp

Bread flour: 500g / 17.6 oz. / 4 cups+3 Tbsp

Butter: 21/2 Tbsp Sugar: 1½ Tbsp Dry milk: 21/2 Tbsp Salt: 1¾ tsp

Water: 310ml / 11/4 cups

#### Cinnamon Rolls

Yield: 8–10 rolls

Menu 11

Instant dry yeast: 1 tsp

Bread flour: 500g / 17.6 oz. / 4 cups+3 Tbsp

Butter: 50g/2 oz./3 Tbsp

Sugar: 2 tsp

Skimmed milk powder: 2 Tbsp

Salt: 1 tsp Egg: 2

Water: 200ml / 3/4 cup+2 Tbsp

**Topping** 

Roll

Butter: 30q/2 Tbsp

Mixed dried fruits: 200g / 7.1 oz. / 1 cup Soft brown sugar: 100g / 3.5 oz. / 1/2 cup

Cinnamon: 2 tsp

Icing

Icing sugar: 150g / 5.3 oz. / 11/4 cups

Milk: 6 tsp Lemon juice: 3 tsp

Additional Directions:

1. Add ingredients into bread pan in recipe order

2. Select [11 Basic]

3. Press (1) to start.

4. Remove the dough and shape it into an oblong

5. Spread melted butter, cinnamon, soft brown sugar and mixed dried fruits on top

6. Roll up from long edge and cut into 8-10 pieces

7. Put pieces on baking tray, let rise for 30 min

8. Preheat oven to 430°F (220°C), bake for 15min

9. Sprinkle the icing sugar on top

# Menu 12: Basic Raisin Dough

Rest 30-50 min Knead 15-30 min Rise

1 hr 10 min-1 hr 30 min

Time Required: 2 hr 20 min

Instant dry yeast: 1 tsp

Bread flour: 500g / 4 cups+3 Tbsp

Butter: 21/2 Tbsp Sugar: 1½ Tbsp Dry milk: 21/2 Tbsp Salt: 1¾ tsp

Water: 310mL / 11/4 cups ★Raisins: 100g / 3.5 oz./ 3 cup

### If dough fermenting failed...make doughnuts!

1. Divide dough into pieces 1.2 oz (35g) each and shape them into balls. Cover them with a small towel and place them still for 10-20 minutes.

2. Roll into thin round shape and press dough with a doughnut mold.

3. Allow dough to ferment for 20-30 minutes (until it rises to double its original size) at a temperature of 85-95°F (30-35°C).

4. Deep-fry at an oil temperature of 340°F (170°C).

5. Sprinkle with cinnamon and powdered sugar.

# Menu 13: Pizza Dough

Knead 10-18 min Rise 7-15 min Knead 10 min Rise 10 min

Time Required: 45 min

Instant dry yeast: 1 tsp

Bread flour: 475q / 16.8 oz./ 3¾ cups+3Tbsp

Butter: 1 Tbsp Sugar: 1¾ Tbsp Dry milk: 1 Tbsp Salt: 1 tsp

Water: 340mL / 1% cups

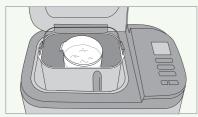
# Menu 14: Sourdough Starter

Rye flour: 80g / 2.8 oz.  $/ \frac{2}{3}$  cup

Salt: 1/2 tsp

Plain yogurt: 60 g / 2 oz. / 1/4 cup

Lukewarm water: 80mL Instant dry yeast\*: 0.1g



\*Measure using provided sourdough starter spoon

#### Directions:

- 1. Make sure kneading blade is <u>not</u> in bread pan
- 2. Mix all the ingredients well in the provided sourdough cup

Time Required: 24 hrs

- 3. Place sourdough cup into bread pan
- 4. Set bread pan into main unit
- 5. Select [14 Sourdough Starter]
- 6. Press [�] to start.
- 7. When machine beeps 8 times and a flashing red light appears (next to the Stop button)
- 8. Press [Stop] button and immediately remove sourdough cup

# Menu 15: Cake

Time Required: 1 hr 55 min

Note: This menu only mixes ingredients and bakes.

#### Almond Cake with Raspberries and White Chocolate Icing

Menu 15

Soft butter:  $170g / 6 oz. / \frac{3}{4} cup$ 

Milk: 4 Tbsp

All-purpose flour: 300g / 10.6 oz./ 2½ cups

Baking powder: 10g/2tsp

Almond powder: 150g / 5.3 oz./ 11/4 cups

Icing sugar: 150g / 5.3 oz./ 11/4 cups

Eggs: 4

Vanilla pod: 1

Raspberries: 100g/3.5 oz./3/4 cup

lcing

White chocolate:  $100g / 3.5 \text{ oz.} / \frac{3}{4} \text{ cup}$ Raspberries:  $50g / 1.8 \text{ oz.} / \frac{1}{4} \text{ cup}$ 



#### Directions:

- 1. Cut butter into 1cm cubes. Cut vanilla pod in half lengthways and scrape out pulp. Use a handheld whisk on highest setting to beat eggs and icing sugar for approximately 5 minutes until creamy.
- 2. Set the kneading blade and put all ingredients into bread pan in the order listed. Pour the beaten egg mixture carefully over the top and scatter raspberries. Set the icing berries aside to thaw.
- 3. Select [15 CAKE].
- 4. Press (1) to start.
- 5. After 12 minutes—when the beep sounds—scrape any residue from the sides using a rubber spatula within 5 minutes.
- 6. Once the program has finished, open the lid and leave the cake to cool in the pan for about 30 minutes. Then, loosen cake and remove from bread pan. Slide the kneading blade out of the cake. Leave to cool down completely.
- 7. Blend remaining raspberries to a purée and strain through a sieve. Break the white chocolate into pieces and melt in a glass bowl over a saucepan of hot water. Spread the melted chocolate evenly over the cake. Add dots of raspberry purée to the top of icing and use a fork to swirl it through the icing. Wait until set, then serve.

# Menu 16: Bake Only

### Spice Cake with Icing and Pistachios

Soft butter:  $120g / 4.2 \text{ oz.} / \frac{1}{2} \text{ cup}$ Brown sugar: 200g / 7.1 oz. / 1 cup

Eggs: 3

Sour cream: 115g / 3.9 oz / ½ cup

Orange zest: 2 tsp

All-purpose flour: 250g / 8.8 oz./ 21/8 cups

Baking powder: 10g / 2 tsp Ground cardamom: 2 tsp Ground cinnamon: 1 tsp Salt: ½ tsp

Flaked almonds: 2 Tbsp

Icing

Egg white: 1

Icing sugar: 150g / 5.3 oz./ 11/4 cups

Lemon juice, squeezed: 1 Tbsp Pistachios, chopped: 3 Tbsp



#### Directions:

- 1. Beat butter and sugar until fluffy. Gradually stir in 2 eggs. Stir in sour cream and orange zest.
- In a separate bowl, mix the flour, baking powder, cardamom, cinnamon, salt and almonds. Add this mixture to batter and stir.
- 3. Remove the kneading blade and line greaseproof paper around bread pan, then pour in the mixed ingredients.
- 4. Select [16 BAKE ONLY], set 1 hour on timer.
- 5. Press  $[\spadesuit]$  to start.
- 6. As soon as the machine beeps 8 times, open lid, remove pan. Remove cake with paper. Cool.
- 7. In the meantime, separate egg for icing. Stir egg white with icing sugar and lemon juice until smooth. Carefully remove the greaseproof paper from cake and place cake on a plate. Decorate cake with icing using a spoon and garnish with chopped pistachios.

#### Banana Bread

Butter: 100g / 3.5 oz./ ½ cup Caster sugar: 175g / 6.2 oz./ ¾ cup

Time Required: Depens on recipe

Eggs: 2

Self raising flour: 250g / 8.8 oz./ 21/8 cups

Baking powder: 10g/2tsp

Bananas: 200g / 7.1 oz./ % cup Plain Yogurt: 40g / 1.4 oz./ 3 tbsp

Nutmeg: ½ tsp

Golden Raisins: 125g / 4.4 oz./ 3/4 cup Walnuts: 100g / 3.5 oz./ 3/4 cup

Poppy seeds: 50g / 3 Tbsp



#### Directions:

- In a bowl, cream together butter and sugar until it is light and fluffy, add beaten eggs, then the flour and baking powder a little at a time until it is all incorporated.
- Mash bananas until smooth and stir into mixture with yogurt. Add nutmeg, golden raisins, roasted nuts, and poppy seeds, and mix until smooth.
- 3. Remove the kneading blade and line greaseproof paper around the bread pan, then pour in the mixed ingredients.
- 4. Select [16 BAKE ONLY], set 1 hour on timer.
- 5. Press [ 1 to start.
- 6. Test the bread after about 45 minutes by gently pressing on the top, if it springs back, it is cooked. If not, it will need longer baking time.

BAKING RESULTS:  Please check the following:					Neither the indicating light nor the display light up.	Smoke emitted from steam vent. Burning smell.	Sides of bread collapse and bottom is damp.	Bread rises too much.
		ıgged.		9.	0			
ဟ		Ingredient spilled on heater element.				0		
OR	<u> </u>		ruption (displa					
RH			· · ·	sed after starting.				
Ш			open during	-				
Z	<u> </u>		· •	DUGH option was chosen).				
읃	-	Bread left in bread pan too long after baking.					0	
OPERATIONAL ERRORS	Bread	Bread sliced just after baking (Steam was not allowed to escape).						
P	Wate	Water added after kneading flour.						
	Knea	ding bl	lade not insta	lled properly in pan.				
	35		Flour	Not enough				
	ERRORS		i ioui	Too much				0
	ERI			Not enough				
<u>ග</u>	K	Yeast		Too much				0
Щ. ME	EME			No yeast				
回	EASUREMENT		Water	Not enough				
PROBLEMS	EAS	vvalei		Too much				0
	Σ		No sweetening agents					
INGREDIENT	Ingre	Ingredients used other than prescribed.						0
買	Flo			sed.				_
20				Wrong type of flour used.				0
=			Yeast not placed in pan first, or liquids touched yeast before kneading.					0
	Yea	ast	Old yeast used.					
			"	Wrong type of yeast used.				
		Temperature of water was either too hot or too cold. (Not within optimum temperature range of 68±8°F/20±5°C.)						

Collapsed	Bread doesn't rise enough.	Unleavened or not leavened enough				Not baked.	Slices
after over-rising.		Top of bread floured.	Under- browned and sticky.	Browned and floured sides, center sticky and raw.	Sides brown but flour coated bottom.	Not ballod.	unevenly and is sticky.
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